

# Village of Alix

## Bylaw No. 460/20

BEING A BYLAW OF THE VILLAGE OF ALIX, IN THE PROVINCE OF ALBERTA, TO REGULATE THE KEEPING OF CHICKENS IN URBAN AREAS.

WHEREAS pursuant to Section 7 of the Municipal Government Act the Council of a municipality may pass bylaws for municipal purposes respecting: the safety, health and welfare of people and the protection of people and property; wildlife and domestic animals, and activities in relation to them; and the enforcement of bylaws; and

WHEREAS pursuant to Section 8 of the Municipal Government Act the Council of a municipality may, in a bylaw, regulate or prohibit and to provide for a system of licenses, permits and approvals.

NOW THEREFORE, COUNCIL OF THE VILLAGE OF ALIX, IN THE PROVINCE OF ALBERTA, ENACTS AS FOLLOWS:

1. This bylaw may be called the “**Urban Chicken Bylaw**”.
2. For the purposes of this bylaw:
  - (a) “**Chicken License**” means a license issued by the Chief Administrative Officer pursuant to this Bylaw authorizing the license holder to keep Urban Chickens on a specific property within an Urban Area;
  - (b) “**Coop**” means a fully enclosed weather-proof structure and attached Outdoor Enclosure used for the keeping of Urban Chickens, that is no larger than 10 m<sup>2</sup> in floor area, and no more than 2.4 m in height;
  - (c) “**Hen**” means a domesticated female chicken;
  - (d) “**Municipal Tag**” means a document alleging an offence issued pursuant to the authority of a Bylaw of the Village.
  - (e) “**Occupant**” means any person residing on or to be in apparent possession or control of property or a structure, including but not limited to a lessee.
  - (f) “**Owner**” means to be registered under the Land Titles Act as the owner of the fee simple estate in a parcel of land.
  - (g) “**Outdoor Enclosure**” means a securely enclosed, roofed outdoor area attached to and forming part of a Coop having a bare earth or vegetated floor for Urban Chickens to roam;
  - (h) “**Peace Officer**” means:
    - i. A Police Officer
    - ii. A person appointed as a Peace Officer pursuant to the Peace Officer Act, SA 2006, P-3.5 or

- iii. A person appointed as a Bylaw Enforcement Officer pursuant to the Municipal Government Act, RSA 2000, M-26 and amendments thereto
- (i) **“Rooster”** means a domesticated male chicken;
- (j) **“Urban Chicken”** means a Hen that is at least 16 weeks of age;
- (k) **“Violation Ticket”** has the same meaning as in the Provincial Offences Procedure Act;
- (l) **“Urban Area”** means lands located within the Village which are zoned as Residential Districts.

### **PURPOSE**

- 3. The purpose of this Bylaw is to regulate and control the keeping of chickens within Urban Areas.

### **PROHIBITIONS**

- 4. In an Urban Area, no person shall cause or permit:
  - (a) a Rooster;
  - (b) a Hen, other than an Urban Chicken for which a valid Chicken License has been issued,to be kept on any property which they are the Owner or Occupant.

### **CHICKEN LICENSE**

- 5. A person may apply to keep no more than four (4) Urban Chickens by:
  - (a) submitting a completed application, on the form approved by the Chief Administrative Officer, and
  - (b) paying a license fee of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00) each year a license is issued or renewed.
- 6. The Chief Administrative Officer may not issue or renew a Chicken License unless satisfied that:
  - (a) the applicant is the Owner of the property on which the Urban Chickens will be kept, or that the Owner of the property has provided written consent to the application;
  - (b) the land use districting of the property on which the Urban Chickens will be kept allows the placement of a Coop for the keeping of Urban Chickens;
  - (c) the applicant or Owner of the property according to Section 6. (a) resides on the property on which the Urban Chickens will be kept;
  - (d) the applicable fee has been paid; and
  - (e) all required information has been provided.

7. The maximum number of Chicken Licenses that may be issued shall be fifteen (15).
8. The Chief Administrative Officer may refuse to grant or renew a Chicken License for the following reasons:
  - (a) the applicant or license holder does not or no longer meets the requirements of this Bylaw for a Chicken License.
  - (b) the applicant or license holder:
    - i. furnishes false information or misrepresents any fact or circumstance to the Chief Administrative Officer or a Peace Officer
    - ii. has, in the opinion of the Chief Administrative Officer based on reasonable grounds, contravened this Bylaw whether or not the contravention has been prosecuted;
    - iii. fails to pay a fine for a contravention of this Bylaw or any other applicable Bylaw related to the keeping of Urban Chickens;
    - iv. fails to pay any fee required by this or any applicable Bylaw; or
  - (c) in the opinion of the Chief Administrative Officer based on reasonable grounds it is in the public interest to do so.
9. If the Chief Administrative Officer refuses to grant or renew a Chicken License, the applicant may appeal the decision to the Village of Alix Council.
10. A Chicken License is valid only for the period January 1 to December 31 in the year for which it is issued.
11. A Chicken License is not transferable from one person to another.
12. A Chicken License is transferrable from one property to another, at no charge, upon successful approval of a completed application for the new address.
13. A person to whom a Chicken License has been issued shall produce the license at the demand of the Chief Administrative Officer or a Peace Officer.

#### **KEEPING OF URBAN CHICKENS**

14. A person who keeps Urban Chickens must:
  - (a) provide each Hen with at least 0.37 m<sup>2</sup> of interior floor area, and at least 0.92 m<sup>2</sup> of outdoor enclosure within the Coop;
  - (b) ensure the Coop is in either the side or rear yard of the approved property;
  - (c) provide and maintain, in the Coop, at least one nest box per Coop and one perch per Hen, that is at least 15 cm long;
  - (d) keep each Hen in the Coop at all times;
  - (e) provide each Hen with food, water, shelter, light, ventilation, care and opportunities for essential behaviors such as

scratching, dust-bathing, and roosting, all sufficient to maintain the Hen in good health;

- (f) maintain the Coop in good repair and sanitary condition, and free from vermin and noxious or offensive smells and substances;
- (g) construct and maintain the Coop to prevent any rodent from harboring underneath or within it or within its walls, and to prevent entrance by any other animal;
- (h) keep a food container and water container in the Coop;
- (i) keep the Coop secured from sunset to sunrise.
- (j) remove leftover feed, trash and manure in a timely manner;
- (k) store feed within a fully enclosed container;
- (l) store no more than three (3) cubic feet of manure at a time within a fully enclosed container;
- (m) remove all other manure not used for composting or fertilizing and dispose of same in accordance with Village Bylaws;
- (n) follow bio-security procedures recommended by the Canadian Food Inspection Agency to reduce potential for disease outbreak; and
- (o) keep Hens for personal use only.

15. No person who keeps Urban Chickens shall:

- (a) sell eggs, manure, meat, or other products derived from Hens;
- (b) slaughter a Hen on the property;
- (c) dispose of a Hen except by delivery to a farm, abattoir, veterinarian, or other operation that is lawfully permitted to dispose of Hens; and
- (d) keep a Hen in a cage, kennel, or any shelter other than a Coop.

#### **OFFENCE AND PENALTIES**

- 16. A person who contravenes any provision of this Bylaw is guilty of an offence.
- 17. A person who is guilty of an offence is liable to a fine in an amount not less than \$100.00.
- 18. Without restricting the generality of Section 17, the fine amount established for use on Municipal Tags and for Violation Tickets if a voluntary payment option is offered is \$150.00.

#### **MUNICIPAL TAG**

- 19. A Peace Officer is authorized and empowered to issue a Municipal Tag to any person who the Peace Officer has reasonable and

probable grounds to believe has contravened any provision of this Bylaw.

20. A Municipal Tag may be issued to such person:
  - (a) either personally; or
  - (b) by mailing a copy to such person at his or her last known post office address.
21. The Municipal Tag shall be in a form approved by the Chief Administrative Officer and shall state:
  - (a) the name of the Person;
  - (b) the offence;
  - (c) the specified penalty established by this Bylaw for the offence;
  - (d) that the penalty shall be paid within 14 days of the issuance of the Municipal Tag; and
  - (e) any other information as may be required by the Chief Administrative Officer.

#### **PAYMENT IN LIEU OF PROSECUTION**

22. Where a Municipal Tag is issued pursuant to this Bylaw, the person to whom the Municipal Tag is issued may, in lieu of being prosecuted for the offence, pay to the Village the penalty specified within the time period indicated on the Municipal Tag.

#### **VIOLATION TICKET**

23. If a Municipal Tag has been issued and if the specified penalty has not been paid within the prescribed time, then a Peace Officer is authorized and empowered to issue a Violation Ticket pursuant to the Provincial Offences Procedure Act.
24. Despite Section 23, a Peace Officer is authorized and empowered to issue a Violation Ticket to any person who the Peace Officer has reasonable and probable grounds to believe has contravened any provision of this Bylaw.
25. If a Violation Ticket is issued in respect of an offence, the Violation Ticket may:
  - (a) specify the fine amount established by this Bylaw for the offence; or
  - (b) require a person to appear in court without the alternative of making a voluntary payment.

#### **VOLUNTARY PAYMENT**

26. A person who commits an offence may:
  - (a) if a Violation Ticket is issued in respect of the offence;
  - (b) if the Violation Ticket specifies the fine amount established by this Bylaw for the offence;

Make a voluntary payment by submitting to a Clerk of the Provincial Court, on or before the initial appearance date indicated on the Violation Ticket, the specified penalty set out on the Violation Ticket.

### **OBSTRUCTION**

27. No Person shall obstruct or hinder any person in the exercise or performance of the person's powers pursuant to this Bylaw.

### **POWERS OF CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER**

28. Without restricting any other power, duty or function granted by this Bylaw, the Chief Administrative Officer may:
- (a) carry out any inspections to determine compliance with this Bylaw;
  - (b) take any steps or carry out any actions required to enforce this Bylaw;
  - (c) take any steps or carry out any actions required to remedy a contravention of this Bylaw;
  - (d) establish forms for the purposes of this Bylaw; and
  - (e) delegate any powers, duties, or functions under this Bylaw to a Village Employee or Designated Officer as defined by section 210 of the Municipal Government Act.

### **GENERAL**

29. Nothing in this Bylaw relieves a person from complying with any Federal or Provincial law or regulation, other Village Bylaw, or any requirement of any lawful permit, order or license.

### **SEVERABILITY**

30. Every provision of this Bylaw is independent of all other provisions and if any provision of this Bylaw is declared invalid for any reason by a Court of competent jurisdiction, all other provisions of this Bylaw shall remain valid and enforceable.

### **ENACTMENT**

31. Bylaw 430/18 is hereby repealed.
32. This Bylaw shall come into force and effect when it has received third reading and has been duly signed.

Read a first time this 16<sup>th</sup> day of September, 2020.

Read a second time this 16<sup>th</sup> day of September, 2020.

Read a third and final time this 16<sup>th</sup> day of September, 2020.

---

Mayor

---

Chief Administrative Officer